Farmers had to repair own dykes by hand - particularly in Ladner - Nor dyke could be traversed all the way to New Westminster (?) Queensboro John Savage had to patrol dyke everyday during 1948 Flood - discusses this and general comments about dykes then and now - muskrats get into dyke and dig holes thus weakening the dyke - Born 1891 - lived origina in Ladner - sent to boarding school at Yale 1899 - all girls school for about 50 girls - discusses early farm of father who was early settler - as a child went swimming off Westham Is. - river was dirty then - dead fish in River - children played in boat - story about her father typing rope around brother and throwing boy in River - met John Savage on Westham Is. and moved over to Richmond 1916 - farmers were exempt from war service - rented property from Trim who lived back Eas - discusses various farm families in the area of No. 7 Road and Cambie -farmers often got started by renting land and buying it later married in the garden at home on Westham Is. - 100 guests - Anglican Minister came - had orchestra - and reception in net-drying room of cannery - children went to Mitchell School - named several teachers talks about Patterson Rd. School which is probably the Bridgeport School - talks about house parties at various neighbors - children had own shetland ponies - had 16 horses - had to clear bushes and logs from land - section of property yielded many Indian Artifacts discusses various farm lands acquired later - total land about 400 acres - Westminster and No. 5 both planked roads - also part of Cambie - had running water but no electricity for about 20 yrs. - went to School with Sam Gilmore on Westham Is. - all children had little jobs -talks about this - in early days had cow for milk - had girl to help out in the house because there were several men on farm to be fed -

- also had to feed large threshing crew - 19 men - owned own thresher hauled slab wood from mill for house and thresher - took 2 weeks hauling wood - grew grain mostly then although sons have developed dairy business since - use to ride over to Richards Blacksmith Shop other blacksmiths named - husband also had forge and could shoe horses if necessary - Savage was one of first farmers to employ a caterpillar tractor - started 5:00 a.m. - breakfast - then meal in field - then la supper - shopped at Grauer's store - he delivered twice a week -Mother moved to Vancouver - visited her via Interurban - had a girl who worked with her and lived in, \$25 per month - Chinamen lived with them for first 2 years - made bread - (story about the stage going int the River) - skated on North Arm on Frozen Fraser - winters are milde now than the 20's - people would pay once a year their bills - depende upon crop. Depression was hard even for farmers - (Story about Grauer generosity) - had a resident Santa Claus - general comments about childhood pleasures - (Story about Broadway show in Vancouver) - talke about various parties and dances - Ferry from Ladner to Steveston landed near Interurban Train line - talks about sternwheelers going up River - Westminster Fair and Exhibition big event - husband showed 6 Clydesdale horses - circa 1910 - talks about United Church -Anglican Church at St. Albans St. - grew oats and hay and potatoes . sold to 4X Bread and Fraser Valley Dairy - talks about Westham Is. produce being shipped up river and over to Vancouver Island - halfbreeds worked on threshing crews a talks about chinese gardeners on Cambie Road in early days - early days on Westham Is. during fishing season (stories about this) - story about sailors jumping ship schooners - and hiding out on Westham Is.