Researcher: Don Banister

Tape 65; 2

Interviewed: February 24, 1976

<u>Mr. Tony Paiger</u>, 647 Comstock Road, Richmond, B. C.

277-8484

- Mr. Paiger is the foreman of the Gulf of Georgia Cannery.
- Started into the canning industry in 1945 at the Gulf of Georgia Cannery.

- They hang, sell and buy gillnets.

- The nets used to be made of cotton, they are all nylon now.
- The cotton nets required more upkeep than the nylon ones do. For example, they had to be kept dry and they had to be "blue-stoned".
- "Blue-stoning": putting the nets into a copper sulphate solution to kill the bacterial life.
- The nylon nets are only bluestoned at the end of the season so they won't smell so bad.
- There has not been any change in the machinery at the Gulf of Georgia net loft as they only use a tow motor.
- Gillnet boats have changed substancially: they were mostly wooden and 30 ft. was a big boat, now they're mostly fibreglass and average 40 ft. have V-8 and diesels, they used to cruise at 5 or 6 knots.
- He was not in Steveston during the war.
- The Gulf of Georgia net loft handles more fishermen and gear than they did 30 years ago.
- When he started with the Gulf of Georgia Cannery, it was processing herring and they employed two to three hundreds people.
- They are now in the herring roe business.
- "Net work is by its very nature, has to be done by hands".
- They take the raw materials of a net and make it into a net at the Gulf of Georgia net loft.
- About the U.F.A.W.U. he says: "I think they've done more good than harm".
- There has never been any problem between the Gulf of Georgia Cannery and the U.F.A.W.U. according to Mr. Paiger.
- Has never been aware of any racial tensions.
- The process of "blue-stoning": You just soak the net in a solution for half an hour to an hour, then let it drain dry. We dry them because they are lighter to handle. Blue-stoning you get rid of any bits of fish or fish slime, it keeps the rats out".

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When the nylon nets came in the work at the Gulf of Georgia net loft changed, as they didn't require the consistant blue-stoning, they didn't have to be hung up like the linen nets, they could just be baled.
Monofilement nets are used for herring but they are illegal for salmon

because they were found to be too efficient.