1140 River Road. - Orchid Florist

Mother, Miss Horst came to Vancouver from Utrecht, Holland with her fathe -met Senior Le Noble, a widower, at the Dutch club - married.

- -buy 3 acres land, Richmond at \$1,000 an acre arranged payments through C. Gray, realtor bought at peak of land boom still had to pay land in bog (centre Inlu Is.) sold for same prices to people who never saw it.

 -No. 5 Road l mile away (then called No. 20) actual bog 1/3 mile was a plank road ferry at Woodwards Landing took farmers from Vancouver side over to Ladner recalls early cars rambking over plank roads No. 5 Road was was macadam road of large rock, rolled down with steam roller, tar over too, finer gravel, then rolled again, then finished coat -farming early father in drygoods in Holland so worked win ters for Woodwards Store (Hastings St.) at \$10.00 a week only money coming in for 10 at table first cow gave no milek, asked farmer McNair why it was beef only, so sold.
- -had cows delivered milk in quart bottles on backs in white flour sack to Fraser and Marine Drive before went to work - also butter.
- -in winter no work so father, older brother Adrian, brother Ted and self trapped muskrats Jim started at 18 in 1928 Adrian trapped 8 or 9 years earlier walked 10-14 miles daily celts worth 80% to \$4. after W.W.l pelts used in flyers jackets.
- -grew potatoes, strawberries, chickens strawberries grown on perimeter -strawberries grown on perimeter of Island 3/4 acre disease when more berries netted \$700 one year had I acre black currants, currant trouble 14¢ a 1b. for berries strawberries brought 7-8¢ a 1b. -no insecticides, etc. of to-day so all work by hand mother, brother Henry, younger sister and self started gardening at 5 a.m. till 11 a.m.,

stay out of sun till 2 n.m. - very hot, hard work - families more contented than to-day - all families had certain chores before play - grandfather at 65, brother Ted then brother Henry, self, all delivered Vancouver Province papers - 15 -20 years held Route III In Lu Is. took route from Albert Hoey (lived No. 5 Road)

-had 67 paper customers travelled 10 miles so eventually got bicycles - used bikes to go to school - Bridgeport 2 1/2 miles - then to Fraser and Marine 1 1/2 miles then deliver.

-he was supposed to start 1915 at Mitchell School but mother decided school too small, training, so permission from Miss McNeely to attend Bridgeport public school at 6 yrs. age. - walked in first winter through 18 - 22" snow - 2 Williams girls came to school in horse and democrat 4 1/2 miles, lived No. 6 Rd. between No. 20 and No. 19 (Westminster Hwy.) - Violet Williams came down No. 5 Road and River Rd. to pick him up during sn ow, arranged by teacher.

-skating on Middle Arm Fraser - never cut ice - had cellars in basement -summers used hole in ground - no time for athletics. - weekends Jim had 10 - 12 pairs shoes shine Saturday mornings - lean up yard in bucket - mother milked - hated raise pigs see them killed. had 1 acre potatoes -some sold.

-father, brother, and self worked at Westminster Brewery: 11 1/2 hours away for 8 hours work - paid well - \$4.65 for brother, father day, Jim got \$3.00 day - paid fare 27¢ a day, paid \$10.00 week board or 1/2 earnings - family spirit of unity then - no vandalism or strikes.
-since 1911 till 5 years ago never robbed, or broken.

-Jap neighbor Tanizawa mother helped clothing - names early neighbours - Wade (junction Standards Brands) Russel Hawke, Ruth and Muriel school-mates; Mitchell Family No. 5 Rd. and River Rd.

Corner Simpson Rd., then Hoey; McGillivray; Cliff Cross the Fraser Bridge tender; McGivren; Gilbert who was farm boss for John Bath (80 acres); McWaters; then 7 room Mitchell school, then Woodwards.

- -Fraser Bridge went out in winter 2-3 times -incident when Mr. Tanizawa leaving for town with wagon of produce bridge dropped out in front of him shaken now send up tugs to break up ice.
- -one Sunday 5000 skating on ice sold hot dogs c 1924 or 1926.
- -first year moved in to house fall 1911 next year June all land suddenly under 2 feet water freshet water over top of dyke brother Ted fishing off back porch sidewalks floated away privy nearly tipped over gov't. started soon on present dyke sidewalk on top of dyke then down to trestle (Steveston Railroad bridge) to old Eturne Bridge Shingle Mill, Chinese general store.
- -school girls pigtails in ink anecdote Mr. Evans class high school represented from sub teacher 4th reader teacher Wiss Lang, sister of M.P. gave strapping.
- -May Day sports on 24th May slow bicycle race event recalled won by Tom McGivren (now in Vancouver).

-most Japanese lived in Steveston, no classmates - through Bridgport high school; teachers, Mr. Evans, Mr. Lacy Fisher, Miss I.E. Clemens - in 3rd year were 17 students - spent 10 1/2 years Bridgeport school. At 16-17 years worked Westminster Brewery and studied Music: violin, piano, banjo - from Mrs. Boake, Vancouver 8 1/2 years - then to England Royal Academy of Music, London - no money - met wife Pt. Grey Tennis Club, Edith Greenwood - married May 6, 1938, honeymoon San Francisco saw orchids in conservatory decided to grow orchids. Since 1939 in Orchid business, 33 years. Sons: Stephen, 30 in business; Neil 26, geological en gineer.

-father still had property. - 1932 started mushroom growing - so came back to this - gradually got glass houses for outhids.

-now 30,000 feet of glass - 4 1/2 acres. - produce #150,000 orchids a year - across Canada by air - supply Victoria to Halifax year round basis. Largest Orchid producer in Canada; control time blooming - first orchids found 1935 S. America - improved since - orchid 6 years from seed to bloom - use insectides.

-recalls early days A.F. Wilby took orders at door and bring groceries on horse and wagon - to go down town walked to Fraser And Marine for tram.

TAPE 11 - Side 1.