



1. Interpretation

1.1 In the Contract Documents, unless the context otherwise requires, capitalized terms have the meanings set out as follows:

- a) **“Agreement”** means the contract between the City and the Contractor, as defined and described in the Contract Documents, as may be amended, supplemented or restated from time to time;
- b) **“Applicable Law”** means all constitutions, treaties, laws, statutes, codes, ordinances, official plans, orders, decrees, rules, regulations, and by-laws, whether domestic, foreign or international of any Governmental Authority, and the common law, binding on or affecting any person, property or matter referred to in the context in which such word is used;
- c) **“City”** means the municipal corporation generally known as the City of Richmond, British Columbia;
- d) **“Change Order”** means a written direction for a change in the Services delivered by the City to the Contractor;
- e) **“Contract Documents”** means, collectively:
 - i) these General Terms and Conditions of Contract for Supply and Delivery of Goods and Services;
 - ii) Schedule A – Supplementary Terms and Conditions, if applicable;
 - iii) Schedule B – Scope of Work, if applicable, including any Appendices attached to such Schedule B – Scope of Work;
 - iv) Schedule C – Quotation Extracts, if applicable;
 - v) any purchase order issued by the City in respect of the Goods or the Services; and
 - vi) any other documents expressly included in the Agreement;
- f) **“Contract Price”** means the fees as set out in the City’s purchase order for the Goods and Services or in Schedule C – Quotation Extracts, as applicable;
- g) **“Contractor”** means the entity who or which is awarded the Agreement;
- h) **“Dangerous Goods”** has the meaning given to that term in the *Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, 1992* (S.C. 1992, c. 34);
- i) **“Delivery Point(s)”** means the locations set out or described in the Contract Documents, or as otherwise directed by the City in writing, where the Goods are to be delivered;
- j) **“Existing Pandemic Restrictions”** means any Applicable Laws relating to the COVID-19 pandemic, existing as of the date of the Agreement;
- k) **“FOIPPA”** means the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* (British Columbia), as amended from time to time;
- l) **“Force Majeure”** means an event beyond the reasonable control of a party and includes any work stoppage, war, invasion, insurrection, civil or social unrest, riot, armed conflict, act of foreign enemy, revolution, terrorist act, interference by military authorities, nuclear explosion, contamination by ionizing radiation, epidemic or quarantine restriction, earthquake, tidal wave or other natural calamities, that prevents, delays or interrupts the performance of any obligation under the Agreement, provided such event does not occur by reason of: (i) the negligence of the party claiming Force Majeure (or those for whom it is in law responsible); or (ii) any act or omission of the party claiming Force Majeure (or those for whom it is in law responsible) that is in breach of the provisions of the Agreement, but Force Majeure does not include: (x) a party’s lack of funds; (y) the bankruptcy or insolvency of any subcontractor of the party; or (z) a shortage or unavailability of labour (including because of a strike, lock-out, picket or other labour dispute), materials or equipment unless such shortage or unavailability is caused by a Force Majeure;
- m) **“Good Industry Practice”** means the standards, practices, methods and procedures to a good professional and commercial standard, conforming to Laws and exercising that degree of skill, care, diligence, prudence and foresight which would reasonably and ordinarily be expected from a qualified, skilled and experienced person engaged in a similar type of undertaking under the same or similar circumstances;
- n) **“Goods”** means the goods (including all components) as expressly identified in the Contract Documents, plus all other ancillary equipment, articles, goods, consumables,

- products, materials, supplies, commodities, machinery and fixtures, if any, required by necessary inference;
- o) **“Governmental Authority”** means any national, multi-national, federal, provincial, state, municipal, local or other government, and any agency, authority, instrumentality, regulatory body, court, central bank or other entity exercising executive, legislative, judicial, taxing, regulatory or administrative powers or functions of or pertaining to government;
 - p) **“GST”** means the federal goods and services tax administered under the *Excise Tax Act* (Canada);
 - q) **“Hazardous Substance”** means any contaminant, pollutant or substance which may cause, immediately, or at some future time, harm or degradation to the environment or risk to property, human life, health or safety, including, without limitation, any pollutant, contaminant, waste, hazardous waste, toxic substance or dangerous goods which is defined or identified in any environmental Laws or which is present in the environment in such quantity or concentration as to be regulated by any environmental Laws;
 - r) **“Indemnitees”** means, collectively, the City and all of its elected and appointed officials, employees, officers, volunteers, servants, representatives and agents;
 - s) **“Laws”** means all valid laws, including common law, federal, provincial, and municipal statutes, bylaws, and other local laws, orders, rules, regulations, approvals and policies of any Governmental Authority, including those related to occupational health and safety, fire, employment insurance, workers’ compensation, the transportation and handling of Hazardous Substances, the transportation and handling of Dangerous Goods, environmental protection, standards, building codes and other governmental requirements, work practices and procedures, that are applicable to the discharge of obligations set out in the Contract Documents, including the performance of the Services;
 - t) **“New Pandemic Restrictions”** means any *Applicable Laws* relating to the COVID-19 pandemic, that are issued, enacted or adopted after the date of the Agreement;
 - u) **“Permits”** means all permissions, consents, approvals, registrations, certificates, permits, licences, statutory agreements and authorizations required from any Governmental Authority, and all necessary consents and agreements from any third parties, needed to carry out the Services in accordance with the Contract Documents;
 - v) **“PST”** means the British Columbia provincial sales tax administered under the *Provincial Sales Tax Act* (British Columbia);
 - w) **“Services”** means and includes anything and everything required to be done by the Contractor for the fulfillment and completion of the Agreement, and includes, without limitation, the supply or delivery of Goods and anything else identified in Schedule B – Scope of Work;
 - x) **“Site”** means the location, as directed by the City in writing, where the Goods are to be finally or permanently located or installed or the Services are to be performed;
 - y) **“Subcontractor”** means all subcontractors, sub-consultants, suppliers, manufacturers and vendors engaged to perform a portion of the Services, and the term “Subcontractor” will be deemed to include all further subcontractors, sub-consultants, suppliers, manufacturers and vendors engaged below a Subcontractor; and
 - z) **“Warranty Period”** means the warranty period for the Services described in subsection 17.2.
- 1.2 If there is any inconsistency or conflict between provisions of the Contract Documents, then:
- a) the order of priority between the Contract Documents, from highest to lowest with Schedule A – Supplementary Terms and Conditions having the highest priority, is as follows:
 - i) Schedule A – Supplementary General Conditions, if applicable;
 - ii) these General Terms and Conditions of Contract for Supply and Delivery;
 - iii) Schedule B – Scope of Work, if applicable, including any Appendices attached to such Schedule B – Scope of Work; and
 - iv) any purchase order issued by the City in the respect of the Goods or the Services;
 - v) Schedule C – Quotation Extracts, if applicable; and
 - vi) any other documents expressly included in the Agreement;
 - b) drawings of a larger scale have priority over drawings of a smaller scale;
 - c) figured dimensions on a drawing will govern over scaled measurements on the same drawing; and
 - d) documents of a later date will always supersede a similar type of document of an earlier date.
- 1.3 Any forms of agreement, terms and conditions, purchase orders or other contractual-type documents prepared or submitted by the Contractor purporting to apply to the Agreement or the performance of the Services or the supply of the Goods, whether or not signed by the City, are not included in the Agreement and will have no force or effect.

2. Responsibilities and Duties

2.1 Unless expressly provided otherwise in the Contract Documents, the Contractor will provide all labour, materials and equipment necessary for the complete performance of the Services. The Contractor will perform the Services in accordance with the Contract Documents, including Schedule B – Scope of Work, if applicable.

For certainty, the Contractor will, as part of the Services and at no additional cost to the City, perform any service, task or activity that is not specifically listed or described in the Contract Documents but which is required for the proper performance and provision of the Services, which the Contractor will perform as if those services, tasks or activities had been expressly described in the Contract Documents.

3. Execution of the Services

3.1 Without limiting subsection 2.1:

- a) the Contractor will supply and deliver the Goods in accordance with the Contract Documents;
- b) except only, and to the extent, as may be expressly provided otherwise in Schedule A – Supplementary General Conditions, if applicable, the Contractor will perform and be responsible for the complete design of the Goods;
- c) the Contractor will deliver the Goods to the Delivery Point(s) or to the Site, as applicable, in accordance with the delivery schedule or required delivery date as may be included in the City's purchase order for the Goods, or as otherwise directed by the City;
- d) the Contractor will deliver the Goods "Delivery Duty Paid" as per International Chamber of Commerce Incoterms® 2010, as may be amended by the Contract Documents;
- e) notwithstanding the transfer of title pursuant to subsection 3.1g) or the transfer of risk of loss pursuant to subsection 3.1h), the City may reject any Goods that are not in accordance with the Agreement, including because the Goods do not meet the requirements of Schedule B – Scope of Work, if applicable, or because of damage to the Goods resulting from improper packing, transportation or otherwise. The City will notify the Contractor in writing of the rejection of any of the Goods, and the Contractor will promptly remove or cause to be removed the rejected Goods. The Contractor will be responsible for all costs of the removal and disposition of any rejected Goods. Any costs or expenses incurred by the City on account of any rejected Goods will, upon written demand by the City, be immediately due and payable by the Contractor, and the City may set-off such costs and expenses against any payment owing by the City to the Contractor;
- f) the Contractor warrants that it has or will at the time of the transfer of title as described in

subsection 3.1g) have good and marketable title to the Goods, free and clear of any and all liens, encumbrances, restrictions, reservations or claims of any kind and that it will defend the City's title to the Goods;

- g) title and all other property rights in and to any Goods, but not the risk of loss for such Goods which will remain with the Contractor until such time as specified in subsection 3.1h), will pass to the City free and clear of all encumbrances at the earlier of the following:
 - i) the time, if any, when full payment (less holdbacks, if applicable) is made by the City for such Goods; and
 - ii) the time when the City takes possession and control of such Goods;
- h) notwithstanding the transfer of title pursuant to subsection 3.1g), risk of loss with respect to the Goods will remain with the Contractor and will not transfer to the City unless and until the City takes possession and control of the Goods;
 - i) the Contractor will provide all training and related services as required under the Agreement, including as may be set out in Schedule B – Scope of Work, if applicable. The City will determine which of its staff will receive such training;
 - j) the Contractor will provide all manuals and specifications as required under the Agreement, including as may be set out in Schedule B – Scope of Work, if applicable;
 - k) Notwithstanding any other provision in the Agreement:
 - i) the Contractor acknowledges that the Agreement has been entered into during the on-going COVID-19 pandemic;
 - ii) the Contractor represents and warrants that it can perform the Services, as required in the Contract Documents, in accordance with the established timelines for completion of the Services, under the Existing Pandemic Restrictions;
 - iii) the Contractor acknowledges and agrees that Section 7.1 will not apply if the Contractor is delayed in the performance of the Services due to an Existing Pandemic Restriction;
 - iv) the parties agree and acknowledge that if any New Pandemic Restrictions arise prior to the termination of this Agreement, the Agreement will remain valid and in force; and
 - v) the parties agree and acknowledge that if any New Pandemic Restrictions arise

prior to the termination of this Agreement that cause or threaten interruptions to the Services, then in addition to complying with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Contractor will also give the City a written plan of the interim steps the Contractor will take, if any, during the interruption of Services, and, when the New Pandemic Restrictions permit, provide the City with a written plan for the resumption of the Services;

- l) In the event of any delay resulting from a New Pandemic Restriction, the Contractor shall take all reasonable measures to minimize the effects and costs of the delay and this obligation shall be taken into account in the determination of the Contractor's entitlement to an extension of the established timelines to complete the Services and reimbursement of delay costs;
- m) If a stop work order causing a delay is issued as a result of a New Pandemic Restriction, then the City shall reimburse the Contractor for the reasonable costs incurred by the Contractor as a result of such delay with respect only to the following:
 - i) security costs for the place of the work;
 - ii) water, heat, light and power costs for the place of the work; and
 - iii) fencing costs for the place of the work;
- n) If the Services are stopped as a result of a New Pandemic Restriction, then the Contractor must, within seven days of the date of such work stoppage, provide an itemized cost estimate to the City of the monthly costs the Contractor anticipates being entitled to repayment for by the City pursuant to subsection 3.1m);
- o) If the Contractor is entitled to payment for costs of any delay resulting from a New Pandemic Restriction, then the Contractor must submit a detailed account of the amount claimed and the grounds upon which the claim is based, to the City, on a monthly basis. If the Services are suspended or otherwise delayed for a period of 40 working days or more as a result of a New Pandemic Restriction, then the Contractor will, if requested in writing by the City, submit such detailed accounts on a weekly basis; and
- p) For the avoidance of doubt, the Contractor will not be penalized for any delays directly resulting from a New Pandemic Restriction and the City will not be liable for any costs resulting from New Pandemic Restriction except as set out in Section 3.1(m)(i)– (iii).

3.2 The Contractor will perform the Services in accordance with:

- a) the Contract Documents;

- b) Laws and Permits; and
- c) Good Industry Practice.

If more than one standard, including building codes, other governmental requirements, work practices and procedures, and specifications, applies to the performance of the Services, then the strictest of such will apply.

3.3 Without limiting the generality of subsection 3.2, the Contractor will at all times act professionally and with integrity so as not to embarrass or discredit the City throughout, or in connection with, the performance of the Services.

3.4 Subject to subsection 3.6, the City may engage other contractors or use its own forces to perform work and services at the Delivery Point or the Site during the performance of the Services. The Contractor will coordinate the performance of the Services with the work of such other contractors or the City's own forces. If such coordination directly causes the Contractor to incur costs or delays that could not have been reasonably anticipated by the Contractor, then such costs or delays will be a change to which Section 6 will apply.

3.5 The Contractor will review the Contract Documents and promptly report to the City any discovered error, inconsistency or omission. If the Contractor discovers any error, inconsistency or omission in the Contract Documents, then the Contractor will not proceed with the supply of Goods or the Services affected by such error, inconsistency or omission without first receiving directions or clarifications from the City. If the Contractor proceeds with such affected supply of Goods or Services after becoming aware of an error, inconsistency or omission, or, in any event, after the time when a qualified and experienced contractor should reasonably have become aware of the error, inconsistency or omission, without first receiving directions or clarifications from the City, then the Contractor will, at the Contractor's sole cost and expense, replace or make good any supply of Goods or Services which fails to meet the requirements of the Contract Documents. Subject to the above provisions of this subsection 3.5, in conducting such review, the Contractor will not be responsible or liable to the City to discover all errors, inconsistencies or omissions.

3.6 The following will apply with respect to all Subcontractors:

- a) unless the Contract Documents identify a specific Subcontractor, the Contractor will not directly or indirectly engage or permit the engagement of a Subcontractor to perform a material portion of the Services without the prior written consent of the City, which consent may be arbitrarily withheld;
- b) if and to the extent the Contract Documents identify a specific Subcontractor, then the Contractor will not change any such specified Subcontractor without the prior written consent of the City, which consent may be arbitrarily withheld;

- c) the Contractor will make commercially reasonable efforts to incorporate the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents into agreements with Subcontractors, to the extent such terms and conditions are applicable to the Services being undertaken by such Subcontractors;
- d) the Contractor will be fully responsible for the acts, omissions, errors and defaults of a Subcontractor, its employees or other persons engaged by or through that Subcontractor as if such acts, omissions, errors and defaults were those of the Contractor, and neither the engagement of a Subcontractor by the Contractor nor the approval or consent by the City of or to a Subcontractor will in any way reduce or amend or otherwise alter the Contractor's responsibility for the performance of the Services as set out in the Contract Documents; and
- e) nothing in the Agreement will be construed as creating any contractual relationship between the City and any Subcontractor or any other persons engaged by or through a Subcontractor.

3.7 The City and its delegates will have access to the Goods and the Services at all times, including the Goods being fabricated and Services being performed at a location other than the Site, for the purpose of testing and inspecting the Goods and Services so as to remain familiar with the progress and quality of all aspects of the Goods and Services, and to be able to determine that the Good and Services are proceeding in conformance with the requirements of the Contract Documents. The City's authority to order testing, inspect, reject, or otherwise review the Goods and Services will be for the benefit of the City, and such authority will not give rise to any duty or responsibility on the City to the Contractor, Subcontractors, or their agents, employees or other persons supplying the Goods or performing any of the Services, to order testing, inspect, reject, or otherwise review the Services.

3.8 The Contractor will, as part of the Services, perform or cause to be performed all tests and inspections as are called for or required under the Contract Documents, or as may be required by Laws, for the performance of the Services. The tests and inspections required by the Contract Documents or by Laws are for the City's benefit and acceptable test and inspection results will not relieve the Contractor of any of its duties, obligations or responsibilities under the Agreement to perform the Services and to correct defects or deficiencies in the Goods or Services, all in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents.

4. Compensation

4.1 As payment for the performance of the Services, the City will pay the Contractor the Contract Price.

4.2 The Contract Price will be the entire amount of compensation owing to the Contractor for the complete performance of the Services and this compensation will cover and include all profit and all costs of supervision, labour, material, equipment, transportation and delivery,

overhead, financing, all taxes (excluding only GST and PST), and all other costs and expenses whatsoever incurred by the Contractor in performing the Services.

4.3 The City will pay any GST and PST applicable to the Contract Price.

4.4 All payments will be in Canadian funds, unless otherwise stated.

4.5 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that pursuant to applicable Laws, payments to non-residents for any work performed in Canada may be subject to a Non-resident Withholding Tax of fifteen (15%) percent, and that the City will withhold such amounts as are required in accordance with applicable Laws.

5. Application for Payment

5.1 The City will pay the Contractor the amount of each invoice, less any holdbacks, thirty (30) days after receipt of the invoice.

5.2 If the City disputes any amount claimed on an invoice, the City will pay the portion of the invoice it determines is owing and will include with the payment an explanation for any such reduction or non-payment.

5.3 No payment made to the Contractor by the City will at any time constitute approval or acceptance of any Goods or Services under the Agreement, nor be considered a waiver by the City of any of the terms of the Agreement, nor relieve the Contractor of any of its duties, obligations or responsibilities under the Agreement to perform the Services in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents.

6. Changes

6.1 The City may, without invalidating the Agreement, by Change Order delivered to the Contractor, change the Services by revising, deleting from or adding to the Services, with reasonable adjustments, if any, to the Contract Price or the time for performance of the Services or both. The Contractor will not proceed with any change prior to the receipt of a Change Order. No claim for an adjustment to the Contract Price or the time for the performance of the Services may be made without a Change Order.

7. Force Majeure

7.1 If either the Contractor or the City is delayed in the performance of any of their obligations under the Agreement as a result of an event of Force Majeure, then the party claiming the delay will be excused from performance of such obligations, provided that party gives written notice to the other party and mitigates the effect of the delay. The party delayed by an event of Force Majeure will be entitled to an extension of the time for the performance of the affected obligations equal to the impact of the delay caused by the event of Force Majeure, but will not be entitled to, nor will such party make any claim for, reimbursement or the payment of any costs suffered by that party as a result of the event of Force Majeure.

8. Acceleration

8.1 The City may, at any time, deliver written notice to the Contractor to accelerate the performance of the Services at the City's convenience and any such acceleration will be a change to which Section 6 will apply.

9. Right of Set-off

9.1 The City may set-off, as against any amounts due to the Contractor, any amount owing from the Contractor to the City.

10. Indemnity

10.1 The Contractor agrees to indemnify, hold harmless and assume the defence of the Indemnitees from and against all claims, demands, causes of action, suits, losses, awards, settlements, damages, costs, liabilities, expenses and judgments, including legal costs on a solicitor and own-client basis, made against or incurred by the Indemnitees, or any one of them, arising, directly or indirectly, from or in any way connected with:

- a) the Contractor's performance of the Services or purported performance of the Services;
- b) any failure of the Contractor to fulfill its obligations under this Agreement;
- c) any breach of any representation or warranty given by the Contractor in this Agreement; and
- d) any actual or alleged unauthorized disclosure, use or infringement of a third party's patent or intellectual, proprietary or industrial property rights to the extent resulting from or caused by the performance of the Services or the actions or omissions of the Contractor, its employees, shareholders, directors, officers, agents and subcontractors, or those for whom such persons may in law be responsible, or otherwise asserted against the Indemnitees, or any one of them.

10.2 Without limiting the Contractor's obligations under subsection 10.1, if any part of the Services uses any patent or intellectual, proprietary or industrial property rights or anything else which infringes the rights of others or which is alleged to infringe the rights of others, then the Contractor will, at its own cost and expense, immediately:

- a) procure for the City an irrevocable, perpetual, nonexclusive, fee-free, royalty-free, non-assignable license for the City to use such patent or intellectual, proprietary or industrial property rights for the purpose of obtaining the whole benefit of the Services or any part of the Services;
- b) replace or alter the infringing or allegedly infringing parts with non-infringing parts of equal or better quality so as to meet or exceed the requirements of the Agreement; or
- c) if permitted by the City in writing, forthwith refund the amount paid by the City to the Contractor under the Agreement with respect to the infringing or allegedly infringing parts.

10.3 The provisions of Section 10 survive and apply after the expiry or earlier termination of the Agreement.

11. Exclusion of Consequential Damages

11.1 Notwithstanding anything else in the Agreement, neither party is liable to the other party for that other party's own:

- a) special, contingent, exemplary, punitive, indirect, incidental or consequential loss or damage;
- b) loss of anticipated revenue, overhead or profit;
- c) loss of production, business or contracts;
- d) loss by reason of shutdowns, non-operation or increased costs of construction, manufacturing or operation; or
- e) loss of business reputation or opportunities,

of any nature arising at any time or from any cause whatsoever relating to the Agreement, and whether or not such losses or damages were foreseeable even if a party was advised of the possibility of them.

11.2 The provisions of Section 11 survive and apply after the expiry or earlier termination of the Agreement.

12. Insurance

12.1 The Contractor will, at its own expense, carry and keep in force during the term of the Agreement, the following coverages:

- a) Comprehensive General Liability Insurance with a minimum limit of \$5,000,000 inclusive per occurrence for bodily injury and property damage and \$5,000,000 for personal injury. The City, its officers, officials and employees will be added as additional insureds under the policy. The policy or policies will cover all premises and operations necessary or incidental to the performance of the Agreement, including the following coverages:
 - i) contractual liability assumed under the Agreement;
 - ii) contingent employer's liability with respect to operations of Subcontractors;
 - iii) owner's and contractor's protective liability;
 - iv) cross liability;
 - v) automobile liability (non-owned, hired);
 - vi) completed operations liability twenty-four (24) months after completed operations; and
 - vii) voluntary medical payments;
- b) Automobile Liability Insurance providing liability coverage for claims of bodily injury and property damage arising from the use of owned and hired motor vehicles in connection with the Services, and the Contractor will ensure that all

Subcontractors obtain and maintain such coverage;

- c) Contractor's Equipment Insurance, where applicable, in an all risks form covering construction machinery and equipment used for the performance of the Services;
- d) such additional coverage, Subcontractor coverage, or amendments to the above policies as the City may reasonably require; and
- e) such additional coverage as may be required by Laws.

12.2 All insurance policies required to be carried and kept in force by the Contractor will provide that they cannot be cancelled, and that the policy limits cannot be materially reduced, without at least thirty (30) days' written notice to the City.

12.3 Prior to the performance of any of the Services under the Agreement, the Contractor will, for each insurance policy required to be carried and kept in force by the Contractor, submit to the City either a copy of the certified insurance policy, with all necessary endorsements attached, or suitable certificate of insurance, if requested by the City.

12.4 All policy limits and types of insurance specified in subsection 12.1 are the minimum policy limits and types of insurance that are to be provided. The Contractor will be solely responsible for determining whether the policy limits and types of insurance are adequate and for placing any excess insurance and any additional insurance which it considers necessary to protect and indemnify itself.

12.5 The Contractor will be liable to the City for all claims and claim costs excluded by, or in excess of the policy limits of, applicable insurance policies, and neither the providing of insurance by the Contractor in accordance with the requirements of Section 12, nor the insolvency, bankruptcy or the failure of any insurance company to pay any claim occurring will be held to relieve the Contractor from any other provisions of the Agreement with respect to liability of the Contractor or otherwise.

12.6 The Contractor expressly waives all rights of recourse against the City for loss or damage to the Contractor's property.

13. Site Safety

13.1 To the extent any of the Services are performed on the Site or Delivery Point, the Contractor will comply with any Site or Delivery Point safety requirements.

14. Representation

14.1 Subject to subsection 14.2, for all purposes hereunder:

- a) the City will be represented by the City of Richmond's Manager, Purchasing; and

- b) the Contractor will be represented by the person nominated by the Contractor in writing prior to commencement of the Services.

14.2 Either party may, at any time and from time to time, change its representative by giving prompt written notice to the other party of such replacement.

14.3 Notwithstanding subsection 14.2, if, at any time, the City's representative, acting reasonably, objects to the Contractor's representative, then the Contractor will give consideration to replacing the Contractor's representative with a person acceptable to the City's representative. The Contractor's representative may, at the Contractor's election, be an employee of the Contractor, be a Subcontractor or an employee of a Subcontractor, or be any other third party.

15. Confidential Information and FOIPPA

15.1 The Contractor will maintain confidentiality on all information provided by the City to the Contractor or otherwise acquired by the Contractor in any way related to the Agreement or the Services. The Contractor covenants that neither the Contractor nor any of its employees, officers, agents or representatives will divulge or disclose any of such information to third parties, except as required by law or any authority having jurisdiction, or use any such information for any purpose other than as required to perform the Services under the Agreement without the prior written consent of the City. Upon request by the City, the Contractor will either deliver to the City or permanently delete and destroy all paper and electronic documents and other records in the Contractor's possession, power or control.

15.2 The City is subject to FOIPPA and, accordingly, in order for the City to comply with the requirements of FOIPPA, the Contractor will, prior to or at the same time as providing the City with copies of, or access to copies of, any records containing personal information (as defined in FOIPPA) of the Contractor's or any Subcontractor's employees, obtain the written consent of each affected individual to the indirect collection of his or her personal information (as defined in FOIPPA) by the City. Upon request, at any time, the Contractor will provide, within five (5) days of such request, evidence satisfactory to the City that such consent has been obtained.

15.3 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that it is a service provider (as defined in FOIPPA) to the City and that it is subject to the provisions of FOIPPA with respect to the personal information (as defined in FOIPPA) to which the Contractor may have access pursuant to the Agreement. If the City provides any personal information to the Contractor or the Contractor otherwise obtains access to any personal information in the City's custody or control, then the Contractor will comply with all applicable provisions of FOIPPA, including those provisions regarding the collection, storage, use, protection, and disclosure of personal information.

15.4 The provisions of Section 15 survive and apply after the expiry or earlier termination of the Agreement.

16. Termination

16.1 If the Contractor should fail or neglect to undertake the performance of the Services properly and expeditiously, then the City may, by written notice to the Contractor, require such default to be corrected. If within seven (7) days after receipt of such notice, the default has not been corrected or reasonable steps to correct the default have not been taken, then the City may, without prejudice to any of its other rights or remedies, give a further written notice to the Contractor to terminate the Agreement.

16.2 If the Contractor makes an assignment for the benefit of its creditors, is declared bankrupt or commits an act of bankruptcy, becomes insolvent or ceases to carry on business, the City may, without prejudice to any of its other rights or remedies, terminate the Agreement by giving written notice to the Contractor.

16.3 If the City terminates the Agreement under subsection 16.1 or subsection 16.2, then the City will pay the Contractor, in full satisfaction of all claims the Contractor may have, for Services performed in accordance with the Agreement up to the effective date of the termination. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, the City may deduct from amounts owing to the Contractor any additional costs and expenses incurred as a result of the Contractor's default, and if the amounts owing to the Contractor are not sufficient to cover such costs, then the Contractor will immediately pay the City the shortfall upon receipt of an invoice for such amount.

16.4 The City reserves the right, at any time and for any reason, to terminate the Agreement, at which time the City will pay the Contractor, in full satisfaction of all claims the Contractor may have, for Services performed in accordance with the Agreement up to the date of termination.

16.5 If the Agreement is terminated for any reason, including pursuant to subsection 16.4, the Contractor's obligations described in the Agreement as to quality, correction and warranty will continue in full force and effect after such termination with respect to the Services performed by the Contractor up to the date of termination.

17. Warranty

17.1 The Contractor warrants that all Services will be performed in accordance with the Contract Documents, free from defects in material, workmanship and any design or engineering furnished by or on behalf of the Contractor, and that all Goods will be, except as expressly set out otherwise in the Contract Documents:

- a) new and of recent manufacture;
- b) first quality;
- c) where such Goods are not specified in the Contract Documents, fit for their intended purposes as reasonably inferred from the Contract Documents;
- d) free from design defects, including latent defects;

- e) compliant with the Contract Documents; and
- f) compliant with all Laws and Permits.

17.2 The Warranty Period for the warranty set out in subsection 17.1 will expire twelve (12) months after the earlier of the following:

- a) the completion of the Services;
- b) the City using the Goods; or
- c) one hundred eighty (180) days after the City takes possession and control of the Goods,

except with respect to any matters for which a warranty claim has been made during such period. If any warranty claim is made and any Services or Goods are corrected, repaired or replaced, a new Warranty Period will commence for such corrected, repaired or replaced Services or Goods from the date such correction, repair or replacement is completed.

17.3 Without limiting the generalities of subsections 17.1 and 17.2, the Contractor will assign to the City guarantees and warranties (such that they may be enforceable directly by the City) provided by Subcontractors and other persons performing work for or on behalf of the Contractor with respect to the Goods or Services.

17.4 If defects, including latent defects, are discovered in the Services or the Goods, then the Contractor will correct the defect in the Services or Goods or replace the Goods promptly upon written notification from the City. The Contractor will be responsible for all costs associated with such corrections and replacements, including all costs incurred by the City in relation to such corrections and replacements.

17.5 If the Contractor fails to remedy any defect or damage in the Services or the Goods within a reasonable time, then the City may, at its sole discretion:

- a) carry out the work using the City's own forces or other contractors at the Contractor's sole cost and risk, and the Contractor will pay to the City, within thirty (30) days after receipt of an invoice, the costs incurred by the City in carrying out such work; or
- b) determine a reasonable reduction in the Contract Price.

17.6 The provisions of Section 17 survive and apply after the expiry or earlier termination of the Agreement.

18. Notices

18.1 Any notices or other communications required or permitted hereunder will be in writing and will be considered to have been sufficiently given:

- a) to the City when delivered by hand, by registered mail or by email to:

City of Richmond
Attn: Manager, Purchasing
Richmond City Hall

6911 No. 3 Road
Richmond, BC V6Y 2C1
Email: purchasing@richmond.ca

or to such other address as will have been specified by notice in writing by the City to the Contractor; and

- b) to the Contractor when delivered by hand, by registered mail or by email to the address set out in Schedule C – Quotation Extracts, if applicable, or to such other address as will have been specified by notice in writing by the Contractor to the City.

18.2 Notices shall be deemed to have been received: (a) if delivered, at the time of delivery; (b) if given by email, at the time of sending the message; and (c) if given by mail, on the fifth day after the mailing of the notice. If normal courier service, email service or mail service is interrupted by strike, labour slowdown or other cause beyond the control of the party providing the notice, a notice sent by the impaired service will not be deemed to be received until actually received, and the party sending the notice will send it by another service in order to ensure its prompt receipt.

19. Disputes

19.1 All disputes arising out of the Agreement will be resolved in accordance with Section 19.

19.2 A party with a dispute may, at any time, deliver written notice to the other party, with a copy to each party's representatives as described in subsection 14.1, as applicable, describing the dispute.

19.3 Without limiting the parties' rights under the Agreement, the City will encourage and support the City's representative and the Contractor will encourage and support the Contractor's representative to use good faith efforts to resolve any dispute promptly upon becoming aware of the dispute.

19.4 Any dispute which cannot be settled by good faith negotiations between the parties will be referred to a representative(s) of each of the parties who, to the extent reasonably practicable, have not been previously involved in the events leading to the dispute for a settlement meeting.

19.5 Any dispute which is not settled after the settlement meeting described in subsection 19.4, may, with the prior written consent of both parties, be submitted to mediation or arbitration.

19.6 Notwithstanding any dispute, the parties will continue to fulfill their obligations pursuant to the Agreement.

20. General

20.1 Except as expressly set out otherwise in the Contract Documents or the context otherwise requires, the following will apply to the interpretation of the Agreement:

- a) headings are for convenience and reference only and will not affect the interpretation of the Agreement;
- b) all dollar figures will mean Canadian dollars;
- c) any notice or communication required or permitted to be given under the Agreement will be in writing;
- d) words importing the singular include the plural, and vice versa;
- e) words importing gender include all genders;
- f) where a reference is made to a "day", "week", "month" or "year", the reference is to the calendar period;
- g) where the date for any delivery or response falls on a Saturday, Sunday or statutory holiday observed in British Columbia, the date for such delivery or response will be extended to the next following day which is not a Saturday, Sunday or statutory holiday observed in British Columbia;
- h) in the calculation of time, the first day will be excluded and the last day will be included;
- i) the words in the Contract Documents will bear their natural or defined meaning;
- j) the word "including" is deemed to be followed by "without limitation";
- k) any reference to a statute will include such statute and its corresponding regulations, together with all amendments made to such statute and regulations and in force from time to time, and any statute or regulation that may be passed which has the effect of amending, supplementing or superseding the statute referred to or such statute's corresponding regulations; and
- l) the parties confirm that they each have obtained independent legal advice, or elected not to obtain such advice, and accordingly agree that any rule of construction to the effect that any ambiguity is to be resolved against the drafting party will not be applicable in the interpretation of the Agreement.

20.2 The Agreement may be amended upon mutual agreement of the parties in writing.

20.3 The Agreement and the rights and obligations of the parties hereunder will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of British Columbia.

20.4 For the purposes of any legal actions or proceedings brought by a party against the other party, the parties hereby irrevocably accept and submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Province of British Columbia and acknowledge such courts' competence and the convenience and propriety of the venue and agree to

be bound by any judgment of such courts and not to seek, and hereby waive, review of its merits by the courts of any other jurisdiction.

20.5 The Agreement sets out the entire agreement of the parties and no representations, warranties or conditions have been made other than those expressed or implied herein. No agreement collateral hereto will be binding upon the City unless made in writing and signed by the City. In addition:

- a) no waiver of any provision of the Agreement; and
- b) no consent required pursuant to the Contract Documents,

is binding or effective unless it is in writing and signed by an authorized signatory of the party providing such waiver or consent.

20.6 The Contractor will not, without the prior written consent of the City, assign, either directly or indirectly, any right or obligation of the Contractor under the Agreement.

20.7 Each provision of the Agreement is severable. If any provision of the Agreement is to any extent invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of the Agreement will not be affected and each remaining provision of the Agreement will be separately valid and will be enforceable.

20.8 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that it is an independent contractor and no agency, joint venture, association, partnership, employer-employee relationship is created between the City and the Contractor. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the Contractor is not the agent of the City in any capacity whatsoever under the Agreement, and has no authority to act as an agent of the City.

20.9 Except as expressly set out otherwise in the Contract Documents, nothing in the Agreement, expressed or implied, is intended or will be construed to confer upon or to give any person which is not a party to the Agreement any rights or remedies under or by reason of the Agreement.

20.10 Time is of the essence of the Agreement.